



CENSUS TRANSPORTATION PLANNING PACKAGE (CTPP 2000)

Table 1. Profile of Selected 1990 and 2000 Characteristics

Geographic Area: Pennsylvania

Subject	1990 Census		Census 2000		Change 1990 to 2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
POPULATION						
Total population	11,881,643	100.0	12,281,054	100.0	399,411	3.4
In households	11,533,380	97.1	11,847,607	96.5	314,227	2.7
In group quarters	348,263	2.9	433,447	3.5	85,184	24.5
HOUSEHOLD SIZE						
Total households	4,492,958	100.0	4,779,186	100.0	286,228	6.4
1-person household	1,142,393	25.4	1,319,987	27.6	177,594	15.5
2-person household	1,438,051	32.0	1,582,059	33.1	144,008	10.0
3-person household	788,273	17.5	781,392	16.3	-6,881	-0.9
4-person household	679,256	15.1	662,088	13.9	-17,168	-2.5
5-or-more-person household	444,985	9.9	433,660	9.1	-11,325	-2.5
Mean number of persons per household	2.57	(X)	2.48	(X)	-0.09	(X)
VEHICLES AVAILABLE¹						
Total households	4,492,958	100.0	4,779,186	100.0	286,228	6.4
No vehicle available	664,226	14.8	607,975	12.7	-56,251	-8.5
1 vehicle available	1,579,140	35.1	1,665,534	34.8	86,394	5.5
2 vehicles available	1,623,192	36.1	1,798,462	37.6	175,270	10.8
3 vehicles available	460,387	10.2	526,423	11.0	66,036	14.3
4 vehicles available	123,481	2.7	132,107	2.8	8,626	7.0
5 or more vehicles available	42,532	0.9	48,685	1.0	6,153	14.5
Mean vehicles per household	1.54	(X)	1.60	(X)	0.05	(X)
WORKERS BY SEX¹						
Workers 16 years and over	5,348,132	100.0	5,556,310	100.0	208,178	3.9
Male	2,920,229	54.6	2,952,395	53.1	32,166	1.1
Female	2,427,903	45.4	2,603,915	46.9	176,012	7.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	5,348,132	100.0	5,556,311	100.0	208,179	3.9
Drove alone	3,818,385	71.4	4,247,836	76.5	429,451	11.2
Carpooled	689,656	12.9	577,364	10.4	-112,292	-16.3
Public transportation (including taxicab)	343,724	6.4	289,699	5.2	-54,025	-15.7
Bicycle or walked	317,145	5.9	243,726	4.4	-73,419	-23.1
Motorcycle or other means	34,671	0.6	33,040	0.6	-1,631	-4.7
Worked at home	144,551	2.7	164,646	3.0	20,095	13.9
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK						
Workers who did not work at home	5,203,581	100.0	5,391,665	100.0	188,084	3.6
Less than 5 minutes	209,293	4.0	196,492	3.6	-12,801	-6.1
5 to 9 minutes	663,562	12.8	615,919	11.4	-47,643	-7.2
10 to 14 minutes	873,894	16.8	825,199	15.3	-48,695	-5.6
15 to 19 minutes	874,134	16.8	836,006	15.5	-38,128	-4.4
20 to 29 minutes	1,069,134	20.5	1,110,249	20.6	41,115	3.8
30 to 44 minutes	909,637	17.5	992,200	18.4	82,563	9.1
45 or more minutes	603,927	11.6	815,600	15.1	211,673	35.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.6	(X)	25.2	(X)	3.6	(X)
TIME LEAVING HOME TO GO TO WORK						
Workers who did not work at home	5,203,581	100.0	5,391,665	100.0	188,084	3.6
5:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	1,388,276	26.7	1,473,616	27.3	85,340	6.1
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	1,570,881	30.2	1,586,340	29.4	15,459	1.0
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	917,895	17.6	893,205	16.6	-24,690	-2.7
9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	270,164	5.2	280,812	5.2	10,648	3.9
10:00 a.m. to 11:59 a.m.	155,072	3.0	172,543	3.2	17,471	11.3
12:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	788,027	15.1	812,845	15.1	24,818	3.1
12:00 a.m. to 4:59 a.m.	113,266	2.2	172,304	3.2	59,038	52.1

1 See the entry for this item in the Technical Notes in the root directory or state subdirectories (filename: tech_notes.txt).
 (X) Not applicable.
 Source: U.S. Census Bureau. Census of Population and Housing, 1990 and 2000 long-form (sample) data.

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Table 2. Profile of Selected 2000 Characteristics

Geographic Area: Pennsylvania

Subject	Census 2000	
	Number	Percent
POPULATION BY AGE		
Total population	12,281,054	100.0
Under 16 years	2,588,014	21.1
16 to 20 years	841,710	6.9
21 to 24 years	585,046	4.8
25 to 44 years	3,515,992	28.6
45 to 64 years	2,830,035	23.0
65 years and over	1,920,257	15.6
Mean age (years)	38.1	(X)
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999¹		
Total households	4,779,186	100.0
Less than \$15,000	799,241	16.7
\$15,000 to 19,999	325,325	6.8
\$20,000 to 24,999	331,941	6.9
\$25,000 to 49,999	1,443,118	30.2
\$50,000 to 74,999	929,863	19.5
\$75,000 to 99,999	457,480	9.6
\$100,000 or more	492,218	10.3
Mean household income (dollars)	52,682	(X)
Median household income (dollars)	40,106	(X)

Household Size by Vehicles Available¹

Household Size	Mean vehicles per household	Vehicles available					
		Total households	No vehicle	1 vehicle	2 vehicles	3 vehicles	4 or more vehicles
Total households	1.60	4,779,185	607,975	1,665,535	1,798,460	526,425	180,790
Row percent	(X)	100.0	12.7	34.8	37.6	11.0	3.8
Column percent	(X)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-person household	0.87	1,319,985	348,440	829,930	116,075	17,795	7,745
Row percent	(X)	100.0	26.4	62.9	8.8	1.3	0.6
Column percent	(X)	27.6	57.3	49.8	6.5	3.4	4.3
2-person household	1.67	1,582,060	123,380	482,940	808,405	136,790	30,550
Row percent	(X)	100.0	7.8	30.5	51.1	8.6	1.9
Column percent	(X)	33.1	20.3	29.0	44.9	26.0	16.9
3-person household	1.96	781,390	58,805	171,805	342,445	168,905	39,430
Row percent	(X)	100.0	7.5	22.0	43.8	21.6	5.0
Column percent	(X)	16.3	9.7	10.3	19.0	32.1	21.8
4-or-more-person household	2.10	1,095,750	77,345	180,860	531,540	202,930	103,070
Row percent	(X)	100.0	7.1	16.5	48.5	18.5	9.4
Column percent	(X)	22.9	12.7	10.9	29.6	38.5	57.0

Means of Transportation to Work by Travel Time to Work¹

Means of Transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)	Travel time to work					
		Workers who did not work at home	Less than 10 minutes	10 to 19 minutes	20 to 29 minutes	30 to 44 minutes	45 or more minutes
Workers who did not work at home	25.2	5,391,665	812,410	1,661,205	1,110,250	992,200	815,600
Row percent	(X)	100.0	15.1	30.8	20.6	18.4	15.1
Column percent	(X)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Drove alone	24.1	4,247,835	609,525	1,371,890	927,440	779,515	559,465
Row percent	(X)	100.0	14.3	32.3	21.8	18.4	13.2
Column percent	(X)	78.8	75.0	82.6	83.5	78.6	68.6
Carpooled	28.2	577,365	69,070	170,510	114,450	113,360	109,970
Row percent	(X)	100.0	12.0	29.5	19.8	19.6	19.0
Column percent	(X)	10.7	8.5	10.3	10.3	11.4	13.5
Public transportation (including taxicab)	45.2	289,700	3,915	29,395	41,330	81,975	133,085
Row percent	(X)	100.0	1.4	10.1	14.3	28.3	45.9
Column percent	(X)	5.4	0.5	1.8	3.7	8.3	16.3
Bicycle or walked	11.5	243,725	123,280	78,990	22,515	12,470	6,470
Row percent	(X)	100.0	50.6	32.4	9.2	5.1	2.7
Column percent	(X)	4.5	15.2	4.8	2.0	1.3	0.8
Motorcycle or other means	34.8	33,040	6,620	10,425	4,510	4,875	6,615
Row percent	(X)	100.0	20.0	31.6	13.7	14.8	20.0
Column percent	(X)	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8

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